

3

TEJANOS were people of Spanish heritage who lived in the area

In 1821 the population was 4,000



4

What did the Spanish government do to encourage settlement in Tejas?

4

Spain tried to encourage people to move to Texas by giving them huge tracts of land



5

What did Spain give MOSES AUSTIN permission to do in Tejas?

5

Spain gave Moses Austin permission to start a colony in Texas

Settlers had to agree to follow Spanish laws



Moses Austin

6

What changes in Mexico in 1821?

6

Mexico gains its independence from Spain in 1821



7

What does STEPHEN AUSTIN do between 1821 and 1827?

7

Stephen Austin encouraged 297 families to Texas between 1821 and 1827

Known as the "old three hundred"



8

By 1830, which country has the largest percentage of settlers in Texas?

8

By 1830 the Americans outnumbered the Tejanos 6 to 1

Total population was around 30,000 people now

9

Who was ANTONIO LOPEZ de SANTA ANNA?

9

SANTA ANNA was the President of Mexico at the time



Santa Anna - President of Mexico

10

Why was Austin placed in jail?

10

Santa Anna found a letter that Austin wrote saying he may encourage a rebellion

Austin was jailed for a year



11

When war breaks out who is placed in charge of the Texas army?

11

When war breaks out in Texas in 1836 - SAM HOUSTON is placed in charge of the Texas army



Sam Houston

12

Describe the BATTLE OF THE ALAMO?

12

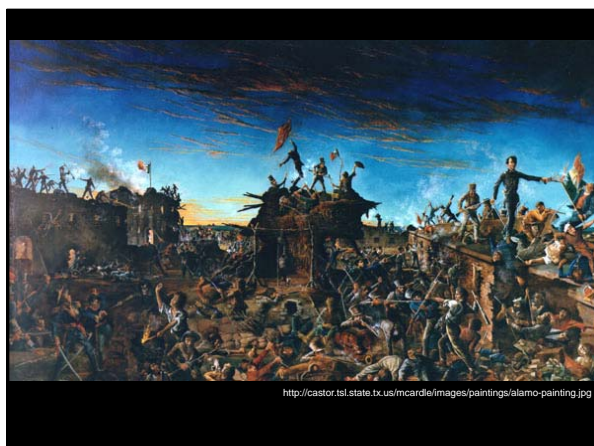
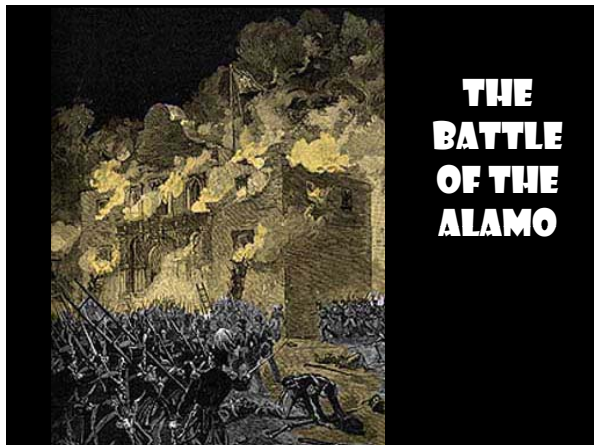
Mexican soldiers trapped the Texans in an old mission called the Alamo



12

After 12 days of fighting, the Mexican soldiers had 1,800 men charge the Alamo

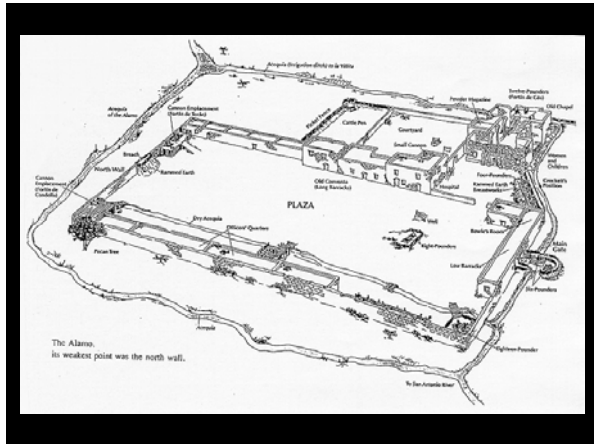
The Texans then ran out of ammunition



<http://castor.tsl.state.tx.us/mcardle/images/paintings/alamo-painting.jpg>



The Alamo is still an icon for Texas today - the 2004 Final Four logo includes the outline of the Alamo



12

When the Mexican soldiers took the Alamo, all but 5 Texans had fought to the death

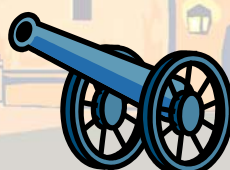
A total of 183 Texas were killed in the battle

13

Why does the size of the Texas army increase after the Alamo and the battle at Goliad?

13

The battles of the Alamo and Goliad made the Texans upset and many signed up to fight Mexico




14

Which battle gives Texas their independence?

14

The Texans won the BATTLE OF SAN JACINTO and Santa Anna signed a treaty giving Texas their freedom



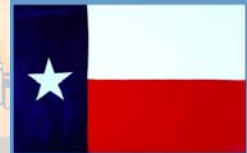
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What is the LONE STAR
REPUBLIC?



15

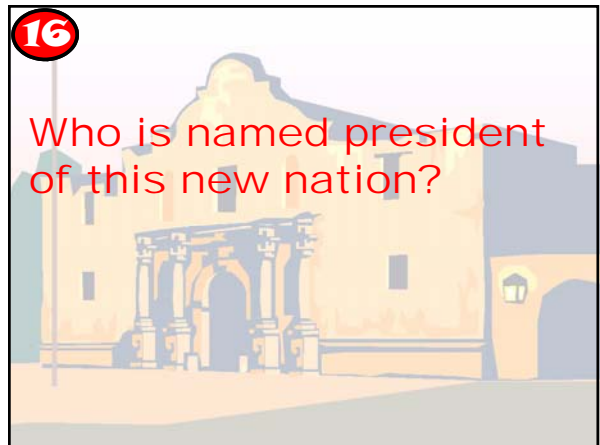
The LONE STAR
REPUBLIC officially
became an independent
nation in 1836



TEXAS INDEPENDENCE MEETING

16

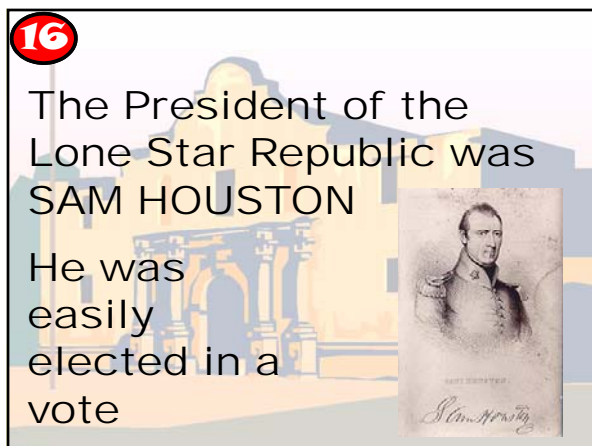
Who is named president
of this new nation?



16

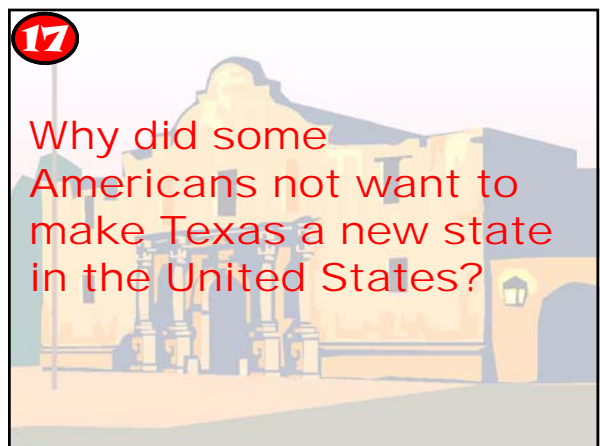
The President of the
Lone Star Republic was
SAM HOUSTON

He was
easily
elected in a
vote



17

Why did some
Americans not want to
make Texas a new state
in the United States?



17

Some Northerners were worried that if Texas became a state it would shift the power of balance to slave states



18

How long did Texas stay independent?

18

Texas was independent for 9 years before becoming part of the United States in 1845

