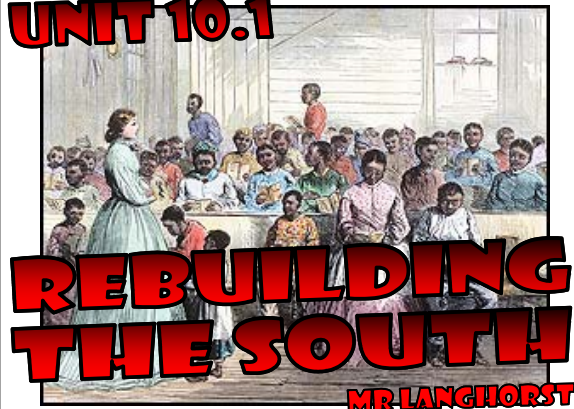


UNIT 10.1



REBUILDING THE SOUTH

MR. LANGHORST

RECONSTRUCTION – the process the U.S. used to readmit the Confederate States to the Union



Period usually referred to as 1865 to 1877

<http://www.southsouth.net/teefoundation/march-sea/sherman-burning-railroad.jpg>

FREEDMAN'S BUREAU – assisted former slaves by setting up schools, hospitals and distributing food and clothing in the South



<http://consewogue.k12.ny.us/~silverman/documents/canon3/freedmans.jpg>

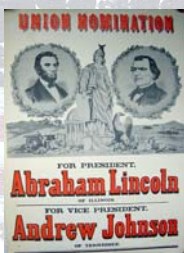
ANDREW JOHNSON becomes president when Lincoln is assassinated

He was Lincoln's vice President



http://www.whitehousehistory.org/04/subs_pph/images/uploads/17/3.jpg

Johnson planned to carry on Lincoln's plans for reconstruction



He believed the President would play a major role in reconstructing the country

<http://www.hotosonlibrary.org/hotoson%20library/images/War%20Collection/Posters/AbrahamLincoln-AndrewJohnson.jpg>

AMNESTY – official pardon, offered to most white Southerners



Some in the south resist the new government and refuse to ratify the 13th Amendment



<http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/e/3/Free-bur.jpg/450px-Free-bur.jpg>

BLACK CODES – laws that limited the freedom of former slaves



http://www.chicora.org/_borders/hoeing_cotton.jpg

Blacks couldn't carry guns or meet in large groups

RADICAL REPUBLICANS – northerners that pushed for full and equal citizenship of African Americans

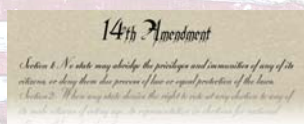


<http://www.historyplace.com/specials/calendar/docs-pis/impeach.jpg>

CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1866 stated that:

- 1) All persons born in the U.S. were citizens
- 2) All citizens entitled to equal rights regardless of race

14th AMENDMENT – states that all citizens had equal protection under the law
Led to the Reconstruction Act of 1867



http://texaspolitics.halt.utexas.edu/html/cons/features/0206_01/slide4.gif

To re-enter the Union states must:

- 1) Give the right to vote to all men
- 2) Ratify the 14th Amendment



President Johnson fights many of the reforms the Congress passed – he thought they were too strict



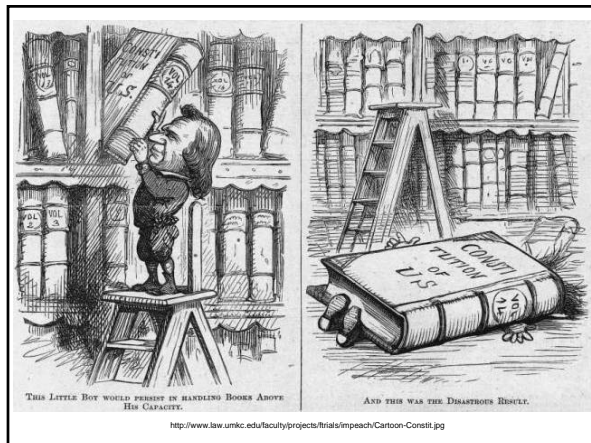
http://kids.americancorners.org/k/ENG/images/05_history_06_05_02.jpg

IMPEACHED – to be formally accused of improper conduct while in office

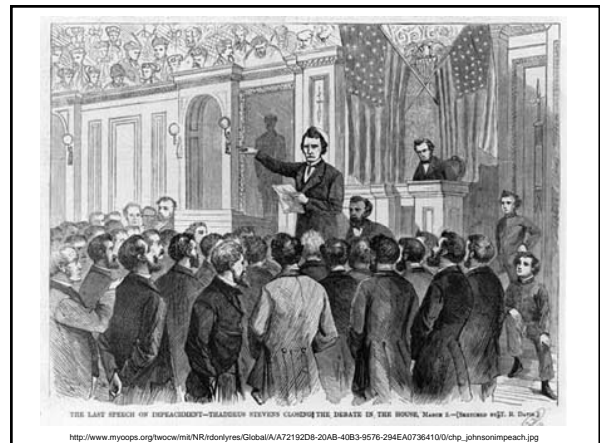


<http://www.albany.edu/jmmt/vol2no1/johnson-andymakescall.jpg>

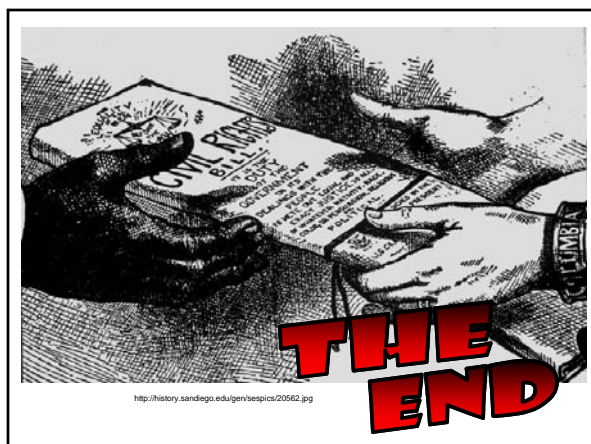
He was acquitted – found not guilty – by one vote



<http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/trials/impeach/Carroll-Constitution.jpg>



http://www.mycops.org/twocw/mis/NR/donkeyes/Global/A/72152D8-20AB-40B3-9576-294EA0736410/G/chp_johnsonimpeach.jpg



<http://history.sandiego.edu/gen/espics/20662.jpg>