



**INTRO .2**

**NEW ENGLAND  
COLONIES**

**MR LANGHORST**



# JOHN WINTHROP

- Puritan leader
- Said everyone must work together for success



# MAYFLOWER VOYAGE

**DISSENTERS** – they disagreed with England's official church

**SEPARATISTS** – also disagreed, they were persecuted and mistreated by King James

Escaped to Holland, a  
country known for its  
tolerance

Later  
leave  
Holland for  
America





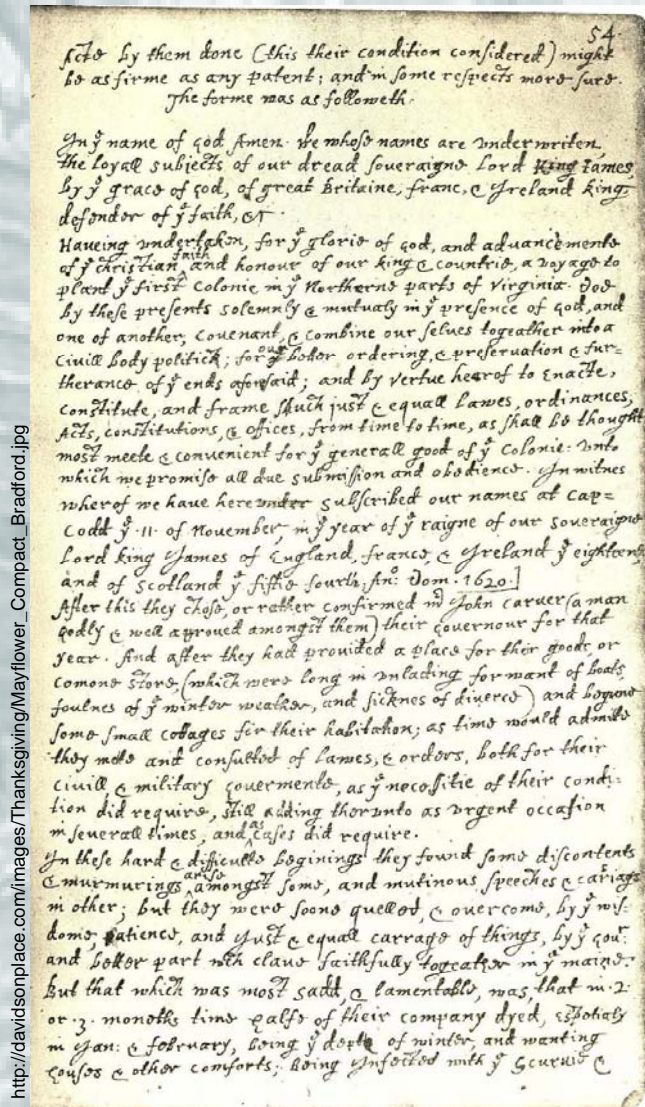
Since they traveled for religious freedom, they were called **PILGRIMS**



<http://www.geocities.com/fbradford/PilgrimsLanding1.jpg>

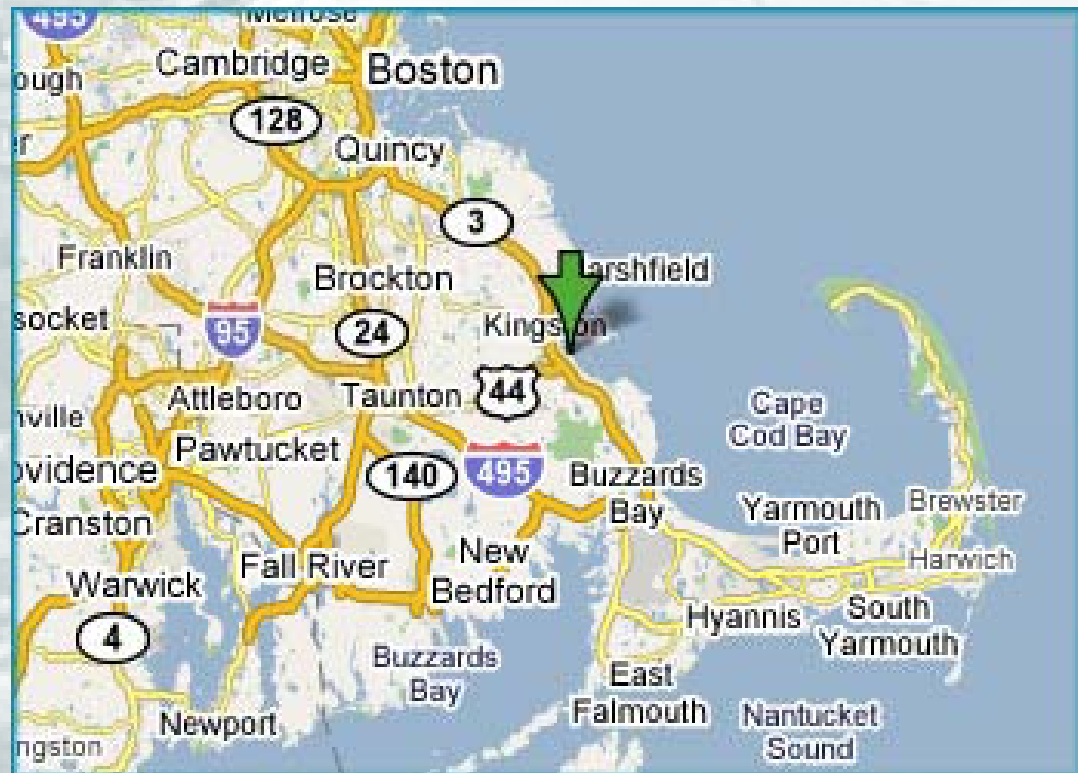
# MAYFLOWER COMPACT

- Agreement signed by pilgrims
- Established the practice of self-government and majority rule



# PLYMOUTH

Near Cape Cod,  
Massachusetts





Almost half died during  
first winter – “The Starving  
Time”



[http://www.nasa.gov/images/content/174367main\\_jamestown-needs-3-325.jpg](http://www.nasa.gov/images/content/174367main_jamestown-needs-3-325.jpg)



Native Americans saved them as they shared with them hints for living from the land



<http://acupofjoy.files.wordpress.com/2008/01/first-thanksgiving.jpg>

# First Thanksgiving



<http://i157.photobucket.com/albums/t45/maggie6138/firstThanksgiving.png>

# PURITANS

People that wanted to reform or “purify” the Church of England





# GREAT MIGRATION

Puritans founded the city of Boston



[http://www-tc.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/apocalypse/art/pic\\_puritans.jpg](http://www-tc.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/apocalypse/art/pic_puritans.jpg)

Between 1630 and 1640  
more than 20,000 settlers  
crossed the Atlantic Ocean



<http://www.schoonerman.com/Voyage-to-Virginia.JPG>

# CONGREGATIONS

A group of people who belong to the same church





# 3 Core Puritan Values

## 1) Hard Work



# 3 Core Puritan Values

## 2) Education



# 3 Core Puritan Values

## 3) Representative Government



<http://cache.viewimages.com/xc/51086230.jpg?v=1&c=ViewImages&k=2&d=03FC8F4A2C602781FEB180374CDF6F9C284831B75F48EF45>



# ROGER WILLIAMS



<http://www.americanvision.org/images/RogerWilliams.jpg>

Wanted four major changes

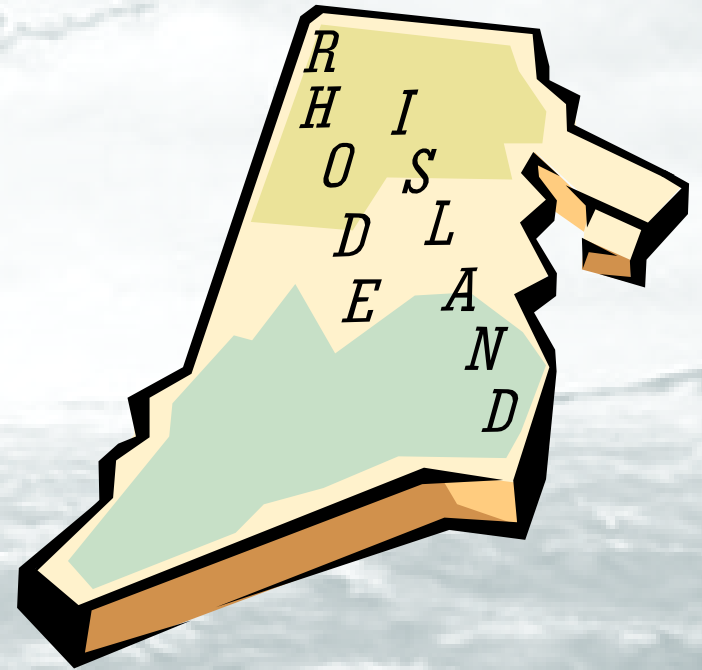
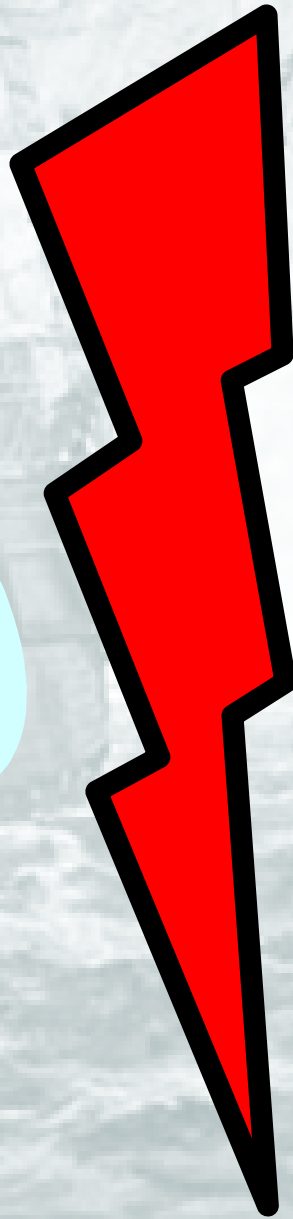
1) Colonists had no right to take Natives' land

No one should be forced to  
attend church



No imposing religious  
beliefs

# Separation of church and state





Roger Williams was  
banished for his ideas  
Left and started Rhode  
Island



NARRAGANSETT INDIANS GRANT RHODE ISLAND TO ROGER WILLIAMS

<http://users.erols.com/igoddard/roger01.jpg>

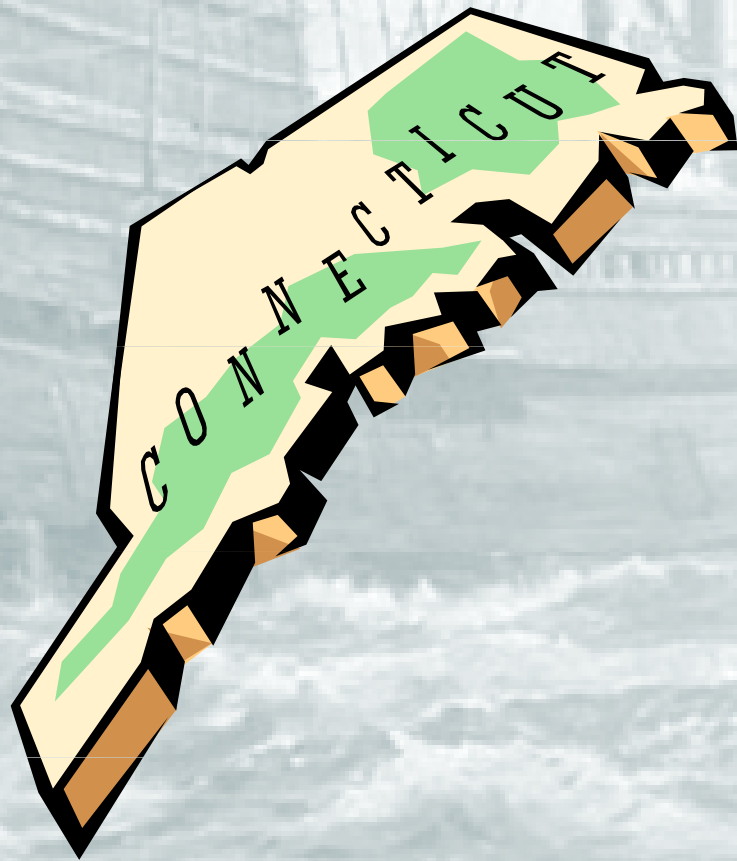
# ANNE HUTCHINSON

- Questioned church leaders and also fled
- She left for New Hampshire



[http://www.constitutioncenter.org/timeline/flash/assets/asset\\_upload\\_file378\\_11804.jpg](http://www.constitutioncenter.org/timeline/flash/assets/asset_upload_file378_11804.jpg)

# FUNDAMENTAL ORDERS OF CONNECTICUT



- Conservatives moved to Connecticut
- Wrote laws that expanded voting rights



# QUAKERS



<http://www.mdx.ac.uk/WWW/STUDY/Presence.jpg>

Women are viewed as  
equal in the church



<http://content.answers.com/main/content/wp/en/thumb/d/d0/400px-AssemblyOfQuakers.jpg>

Quakers thought Puritan ministers were obstacles to the direct experience of God



# TRAITS OF NEW ENGLAND SETTLERS:

- Highly skilled and educated
- Middle level of society
- Most were very religious



# MAJOR QUESTION

Should each colony have one, dominant, or “established” church that is funded by taxpayers?





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